



Téma: Přehled časů

Jazyk: Angličtina -gramatika

Přidal(a): vnl.xf

Tenses	Simple	Continuous	Perfect	Perfect continuous
Present	I GO	I AM DOING	I HAVE GONE	I HAVE BEEN GOING
Present	Things in general. Something happens all the time or repeatedly or something is true in general. Promise, apologise, advise, insist, agree, refuse with this tense (not present continuous). Exp. „I promise I won't be late.“	Action in this moment and it is not finish. I am in the middle of doing. You can use it with now, today, this week, this year. When we talk about changes happening around now, especially with these verbs (get, change, become, increase, rise, fall, grow, improve, begin, start). Never with: know, believe, understand, hear, like, love, hate, want, prefer, realise, suppose, mean, believe, remember, belong, fit, contain, consist, seem	Still not finish. Action in the past has a result now. With time period until now (just, already, yet, today, this week, since). First time something has happened, new information. She has been to USA. – she has now come back. She has done to USA. – she is there now or on her way back.	An activity that has recently stopped or just stopped. The activity is still happening or has just stopped with how long, for, since. Action repeated over a period of time.

Present passive	IS WRITTEN	IS BEING WRITTEN	HAS BEEN WRITTEN	—
Past	I WENT	I WAS GOING	I HAD GONE	I HAD BEEN GOING
Past	Finish action in the past. Action with time definition (yesterday, ago, in 1991, from – to, when, what time). One thing happened after another. Story tense.	In the middle of an action in the past. Two action in the same time. Story tense. Report about work, not about done stuff.	Something that happened in the past. Telling story from point A, use past perfect for action before point A.	Something had been happening for a period of time before something else happened.
Past passive	WAS WRITTEN	WAS BEING WRITTEN	HAD BEEN WRITTEN	—
Future	I WILL GO	I WILL BE GOING	I WILL HAVE GONE	—
Future	Not planned. With offers, agreeing things, promising, predicting. Generally about future	I will be in the middle of doing it. Talk about complete actions in the future.	To say that something will already be completed before a time in the future.	—
Future	I AM GOING TO WRITE	—	—	—
Future	Planned future. Something is going to happen because of the situation now. (Black clouds – It's going to rain.)	—	—	—
Future passive	WILL BE WRITTEN	—	WILL HAVE BEEN WRITTEN	—
Future passive	IT IS GOING TO BE WRITTEN	—	—	—