



Otázka: Education in the UK, the USA and the Czech Republic

Jazyk: Angličtina

Přidal(a): Tyn

Education system in UK(compulsory (povinný): 5 - 16)

Pre-education(0 - 4)

- Children younger than five years go to the nursery schools or nursery classes.
- Children in these schools rather play than learning.

Primary school(5 - 11)

- From five to eleven years is the first compulsory school attendance (účast).
- Primary school is divided into „**infant (dítě) school**“- for children from the 5 to 7 and „**junior school**“- for the children from the 7 to 11.
- Students in primary schools are called „ pupils“.

Secondary school(12 - 16)

- Secondary schools begins at 11 years and ends (mostly) at 16 years.
- Most schools are universal (všeobecné), but sometimes you can find „selective schools“. These schools accept new students based on the entrance test.
 - **Grammar schools** - gympl
 - **Secondary modern school/ Secondary technical school** - SŠO
 - **Comprehensive** - for immigrants and their children(přistěhovalce)
- Pupils take GCSE at A-level(=Maturita) = general certificate of Education, mixture of course and written works -> pupils must have it, if they want to the UNI

Further education(16 +)



- Next education is for the persons who are older than 16 years.
- These schools are called „college“.
- Some schools are free but some schools are charged (placeny).

Higher education

- Higher education is education which includes education at the university.
 - First part is „**undergraduate course**“, which lasts (trvá) 3 years and in end you receive title (BA).
 - Second part is post „**Postgraduate course**“, which includes „masters degree“. (MSc, DSc – Doctor of Science)
- **Open university** = for students working in their homes (within entrance exams), do exercises at home throw the internet

Education system in USA (compulsory: 6 - 18)

- **USA hasn't got united system of education, every state has ones, but similar**
- **In US school are big problems with violence and criminality**

Pre-education (0 - 5)

- Children younger than five years go to the nursery schools or nursery classes.
- Children in these schools rather play than learning.

Elementary school (6 - 11)

- From six to eleven years is the first compulsory school attendance.

Junior High school (12 - 15)

High school (15 - 18)

- Pupils (žáci) have compulsory (povinný) subjects and optional subjects -> sports, arts, music, cooking
- Pupils take exams in High school to get their high school diploma.



- Than they can go to universities

Higher education

- The most prestigious and expensive are Harvard, Yale, Princeton (northeast) (member of family)
- Higher education is education which includes education at the university.
 - 2-year colleges for vocational (odborný) training
 - 4-year colleges and UNI for academic degrees

Education system of Czech Republic (compulsory: 6 - 15)

Školka (3 - 6)

- Školka is the first school in the education system in the Czech Republic.
- Školka is for the children from the 3 years to the 6 years.
- Children in the školka do same things as in the UK nursery schools.

Základní škola

- After the školka children in the CZ must go to the elementary school = compulsory.
- Elementary school has 9 years. We have universal elementary schools or language elementary schools.

Střední škola

- Střední škola, it is like High school in the USA, it is after elementary school.
- You can go to the gymnasium or Secondary technical schools = SOŠ -> economics, Secondary vocational schools = SOU -> hairdressers)).
- Střední škola ends with graduate = maturita exam.

Vysoká škola

- University is the last part of the education system in the CZ. University usually has 3-4 (Bc.), 4-6 (Mgr.) or more years (Dc.).
- Many kinds of universities are very different.